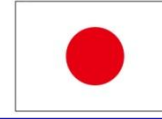


Japan's Assistance to South Sudan

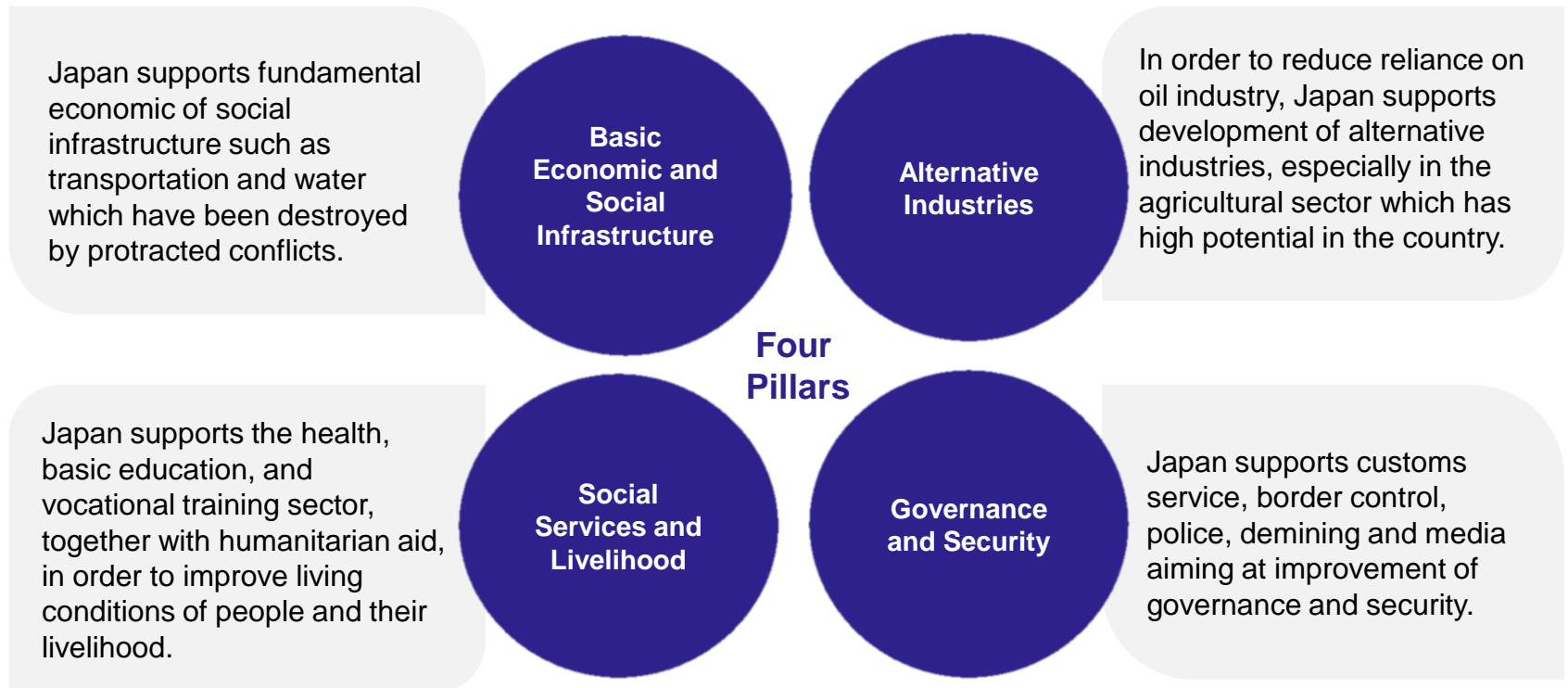


December, 2015
Embassy of Japan in South Sudan



Basic Policy Framework of Japan's Assistance Programmes in South Sudan

⇒Promoting nation building and consolidation of peace in South Sudan



Japan's
assistance

Total over **USD 689 million** for South Sudan since 2005



1. Economic and Social Infrastructure

The key pillar of Japan's foreign policy architecture for Africa is the Tokyo International Conference on African Development (TICAD) process. At TICAD V in 2013, Japan committed itself to implementing development cooperation programmes in Africa under the three broad themes, one of which is "Robust and Sustainable Economy." While serious poverty looms large in Sub-Saharan African countries, the region at large recorded an annual economic growth of 5.8% on average during the period between 2000 and 2010 thanks to population explosion and natural resources mining. Under such circumstances, Sub-Saharan Africa draws increasing attention from the international community as a future market and a production centre in the 21st century. Such a rosy scenario of economic growth in South Sudan is hinged upon the establishment and upgrading of economic and social infrastructure.

Japan's contribution to "Economic and Social Infrastructure" in South Sudan amounts to \$237,510,594 between 2005 and 2014. Japan has provided grant aid to South Sudan for key infrastructure building projects as they bear significant importance, for laying the foundation for economic growth and subsequent sustainable development. We are witnessing great progress in the following sub-sectors:

Facilitating transportation and trade: A lion share of import commodities, on which South Sudanese lifestyle is reliant, originates from Uganda and Kenya by way of Juba - Nimule Road. In this context, the **new bridge over the Nile River**, dubbed *Freedom Bridge* is certain to increase trade and investment between South Sudan and its East African neighbours and promises South Sudan's economic growth. **Juba River Port** and **Mingkaman River Port** together will unlock the potential of riverine traffic networks and help the peace dividends trickle down to inland communities beside Juba.

Supplying water to populace: Nothing is more precious than water for human lives and livelihoods. Outbreaks of water-born infectious diseases due to poor hygiene take a huge toll every year in heavily-congested cities. **Improvement of Water Supply System in Juba** is undertaken by Japan and will enable Juba residents to gain access to clean drinking water at a reasonable cost and with a maintenance mechanism in place.

1. Economic and Social Infrastructure

Assistance through JICA and International Organizations

Month-Year	Project	Disbursement (JPY)	Disbursement (USD)	Scheme	Organizations
Nov-09	The Project for Construction and Rehabilitation of Bridges on Main Roads in Juba City in South Sudan	1,873,000,000	18,184,466	Grant Aid for Disaster Prevention and Reconstruction	JICA
Nov-09	The Project for Management Capacity Enhancement of South Sudan Urban Water Corporation	350,000,000	3,398,058	Technical Cooperation Project	JICA
Nov-09	The Project for Capacity Development on Solid Waste Management in Juba	360,000,000	3,495,146	Technical Cooperation Project	JICA
Mar-11	The Project for Enhancement of Operation and Management Capacity of Inland Waterway in South Sudan	63500000	675,532	Technical Cooperation Project	JICA
Sep-11	Technical Cooperation Project for Capacity Development on Sustainable Road Maintenance and Management in Juba	456973000	4,861,415	Technical Cooperation Project	JICA
Jan-12	Comprehensive Planning and Support for Urgent Projects on Social Economic Infrastructure in Malakal Town	996,807,000	12,306,259	Technical Cooperation Project	JICA
Jun-12	The Project for Improvement of Juba River Port (Detail Design)	75,000,000	925,926	Grant Aid for General Projects	JICA
Jun-12	The Project for Construction of Nile River (Detail Design)	131,000,000	1,617,284	Grant Aid for General Projects	JICA
Jun-12	The Project for the Improvement of Water Supply System of Juba in South Sudan	3,869,000,000	47,765,432	Grant Aid for Environment and Climate Change	JICA
Jun-12	Construction of Lologo by-pass and Bridges in Juba City	80,000,000	987,654	Preparatory Survey	JICA
Jan-13	The Project for Construction of Nile River Bridge	2,607,000,000	32,185,185	Grant Aid for General Projects	JICA
Jan-13	The Project for Construction of Nile River Bridge	8,134,000,000	100,419,753	Grant Aid for General Projects	JICA
Mar-13	Improved Water Supply: Reintegration and Conflict Mitigation for Returnees and Host Communities in South Sudan's Areas Affected by High Levels of Return, Conflict and Low Access to Basic Services	210,600,000	2,600,000	Supplementary Budget	IOM
Mar-13	Rehabilitation of the Bunji-Paloich-Melt Road	526,500,000	6,500,000	Supplementary Budget	UNOPS
	Subtotal	19,733,380,000	235,922,111		

Assistance through NGOs

Month-Year	Project	Disbursement (JPY)	Disbursement (USD)	Scheme	Organizations
Jun-08	Construction of wells and toilets and provision of hygiene education	61,828,389	547,154	Grant Aid for Japanese NGO's Projects	Peace Winds Japan
Oct-12	The Project for Maintaining Juba Nabari Community Road	84,347,730	1,041,330	Grass-Roots Projects	Ministry of Physical Infrastructure, CES
	Subtotal	146,176,119	1,588,484		

Grand Total

JPY 19,879,556,119

USD 237,510,594



2. Alternative Industries

The key pillar of Japan's overall foreign policy architecture for Africa is the Tokyo International Conference on African Development (TICAD) process. At TICAD V in 2013, Japan committed itself to implementing development cooperation programmes in Africa under the three broad themes, one of which is "Robust and Sustainable Economy." South Sudan is endowed with various natural resources, and the revenues accruing from petroleum export accounted for almost 95% of the total national revenues in 2013. However, for the sake of sound economic management and sustainable growth, the economy needs to reduce its dependence on a volatile, single export commodity. South Sudan's revenue sources require drastic diversification.

Japan's contribution to the "Alternative Industries" in South Sudan between 2005 and 2014 amounted to \$23,368,917. Needless to say, agriculture is the most promising alternative industry for South Sudan to supplement the national revenue in the long run, given the country's rich natural endowment of untapped fertile land and water and the size of the labour force, the majority of the population, engaging in the primary industry, most notably agriculture. In addition, agriculture, be it livestock-keeping or crop husbandry, develops into many diversified products and generates added values through processing.

Designing long-term agricultural development policy: The **Comprehensive Agricultural Development Master Plan (CAMP)** and **Irrigation Development Master Plan (IDMP)** are Japan's two salient contributions to the agricultural development in South Sudan. CAMP navigates future development of the agricultural sector in South Sudan, taking into account its advantages such as diverse product development potentials, abundance of water resources, land fertility, and so forth. CAMP will help the sector gain more competitiveness and transform South Sudan into a regional breadbasket. IDMP proposed the best intervention in South Sudan's plentiful water resources to convert rudimentary rain-fed cultivation methods susceptible to weather changes into modern, predictable crop management styles. Irrigation also provides for a solution to reduce the occurrence of flooding, which continues to plague and devastate unequipped village communities in South Sudan.

Upgrading agricultural extension system: Japan provides technical expertise to the Ministry of Agriculture of South Sudan to help develop its nascent rice production. Despite its large potential of rice production, South Sudan imports almost all processed rice from foreign countries at this stage. Japan is forging ahead with the improved agriculture extension system in connection with the aforementioned two Master Plans.

2. Alternative Industries

Assistance through JICA and International Organizations

Month-Year	Project	Disbursement (JPY)	Disbursement (USD)	Scheme	Organizations
Dec-04	High Impact Assistance to Subsistence Fishery in Southern Sudan	112,663,540	1,024,214	Trust Fund for Human Security	FAO
Jul-05	Grant Assistance for Underprivileged Farmers: for Conflict-Afflicted People in Southern Sudan	100,000,000	934,579	Food Aid (KR)	FAO
Mar-07	The Support to Seed Production Systems in Southern Sudan and South Darfur and Promotion of Horticultural Production in North Darfur	179,820,000	1,620,000	Food Aid (KR)	FAO
Jan-12	Project for Comprehensive Agriculture Development Master Plan	788,000,000	9,728,395	Technical Cooperation for Development Planning Research	JICA
Jan-12	Project for Irrigation Development Master Plan	772,000,000	9,530,864	Technical Cooperation for Development Planning Research	JICA
Jan-12	Agricultural Extension	43,000,000	530,864	Expert Dispatch	JICA
	subtotal	1,995,483,540	23,368,917		

Assistance through NGOs

Month-Year	Project	Disbursement (JPY)	Disbursement (USD)	Scheme	Organizations
	subtotal				

Grand Total

JPY 1,995,483,540

USD 23,368,917



3. Social Services and Livelihoods

The key pillar of Japan's overall foreign policy architecture for Africa is the Tokyo International Conference on African Development (TICAD) process. At TICAD V in 2013, Japan committed itself to implementing cooperation programmes under the three broad themes, one of which is "Inclusive and Resilient Society." Also, in line with the fundamental principle of human security, Japan provides assistance to Sub-Saharan Africa not only to attain poverty reduction and inclusive growth but also to achieve the Millennium Development Goals, which is now taken over by the Sustainable Development Goals.

Japan's contribution to "Social Services and Livelihoods" in South Sudan amounts to \$329,662,613 between 2005 and 2014. Having gained independence in 2011, South Sudan is still in the midst of a long, painstaking nation-building process. Unfortunately, the December 2013 crisis has delayed this process and caused immense ordeal and sufferings to innocent citizens nationwide who fell into the need of humanitarian relief. Under such circumstances, Japan is delivering remedial emergency assistance through Japanese NGOs and international organizations while continuing to provide bilateral development cooperation in social service delivery through JICA's grant and technical cooperation schemes, aiming at poverty reduction and quality growth simultaneously.

Providing humanitarian relief: Japan's assistance encompasses the acute survival and livelihoods needs as more than 1.6 million internally-displaced South Sudanese and 760,000 South Sudanese refugees in the neighbouring countries suffer from long-felt damages of the internal conflict. Through an array of implementing partners ranging from Japanese NGOs to international organizations, Japan's humanitarian relief addresses the immediate needs of IDPs and refugees in water, food, primary education, health, and shelter.

Cooperating in human development: In line with the pledge made at TICAD V, Japan places special importance on the improvement of healthcare, educational opportunities, and vocational training, with a view to achieving quality growth and poverty eradication. **"Human Resources Development for Healthcare in South Sudan"** boosted the capacity of the healthcare providers, and **"Strengthening Mathematics and Science Education in South Sudan"** contributed to improved teaching quality and learning outcomes. Last but not least, vocational training programmes in South Sudan were greatly galvanized through a **JICA's technical cooperation project for upgrading Multi-Service Training Centre (MTC).**

3. Social Services and Livelihood

Assistance through JICA and International Organizations

Month-Year	Project	Disbursement (JPY)	Disbursement (USD)	Scheme	Organizations
Jul-05	Food Aid for Returning Displaced Persons to South Sudan and Receiving Local Communities	530,000,000	4,953,271	Food Aid (KR)	WFP
Sep-05	Return and Reintegration of Sudanese Refugees to Southern Sudan	630,446,354	5,892,022	Emergency Grant Aid	UNHCR
Sep-05	Project for Expansion of Primary Education in Southern Sudan	920,200,000	8,600,000	Emergency Grant Aid	UNICEF
Feb-06	Emergency Assistance for Hospital Care Program in Juba	214,000,000	2,000,000	Emergency Grant Aid	ICRC
Sep-06	Project for Improvement of Basic Skills and Vocational Training in Southern Sudan	604,000,000	5,644,860	Technical Cooperation Project	JICA
Mar-08	Support for Return and Reintegration of Sudanese Displaced People in Southern Sudan	947,000,000	8,163,793	Grant Aid for Community Development	UNHCR
Mar-08	Return and Reintegration of Sudanese Refugees to Southern Sudan	1,160,000,000	10,000,000	Supplementary Budget	UNHCR
Mar-08	Return and Reintegration of Qualified Sudanese	290,000,000	2,500,000	Supplementary Budget	IOM
Mar-08	Facilitating Sustainable Return of IDPs in Southern Sudan	290,000,000	2,500,000	Supplementary Budget	IOM
Mar-08	Food Aid for Returnee in Southern Sudan	174,000,000	1,500,000	Supplementary Budget	WFP
Mar-08	Establishment of the Institute of Education in Runbek and providing health care in Southern Sudan	969,528,000	8,358,000	Supplementary Budget	UNICEF
Mar-09	Human Resource Development for Health in South Sudan	600,000,000	5,309,735	Technical Cooperation Project	JICA
Mar-09	IDPs and Refugees return in Southern Sudan and Blue Nile State	452,000,000	4,000,000	Supplementary Budget	UNHCR
Mar-09	Immediate interventions to address rising food prices	226,000,000	2,000,000	Supplementary Budget	UNICEF
Mar-09	Food Assistance for Darfur and Southern Sudan	1,152,600,000	10,200,000	Supplementary Budget	WFP
Mar-09	Livelihood approaches to food security and environment degradation in Northern Bahr el-Ghazal, Warrap, Unity, South Kordofan States and Abyei	452,000,000	4,000,000	Supplementary Budget	IOM
Jun-09	The Project for Improving Facilities and Equipment of Multi-Service Training Centre in Juba	1,129,000,000	10,961,165	Grant Aid for Disaster Prevention and Reconstruction	JICA
Nov-09	Strengthening Mathematics and Science Education in South Sudan (SMASESS)	383,000,000	3,389,381	Technical Cooperation Project	JICA
Feb-10	Food Assistance	824,000,000	8,000,000	Supplementary Budget	WFP
Feb-10	Protection and Assistance to Refugees and Sudanese Returnees in South Sudan	412,000,000	4,000,000	Supplementary Budget	UNHCR
Aug-10	Project for Improvement of Basic Skills and Vocational Training in South Sudan Phase 2	790,000,000	7,669,903	Technical Cooperation Project	JICA
Sep-11	Food Assistance	200,000,000	2,247,191	Food Aid (KR)	WFP
Feb-12	Provision of Life-Saving Emergency Interventions for Vulnerable Populations in Southern Sudan	801,000,000	9,000,000	Supplementary Budget	UNICEF
Feb-12	Food Assistance for Food-Insecure and Conflict-Affected Populations in South Sudan	658,600,000	7,400,000	Supplementary Budget	WFP
Feb-12	Protection and Early Reintegration of IDPs, and Returnees in South Sudan	979,000,000	11,000,000	Supplementary Budget	UNHCR

Feb-12	Integration and Progress through Protection and Empowerment of Displaced Groups in South Sudan	133,500,000	1,500,000	Supplementary Budget	UNIDO
Feb-12	Cooperation Programme for the Initial Action for the Development of South Sudanese Education Sector	93,831,810	1,054,290	Supplementary Budget	UNESCO
Jul-12	Emergency response for Sudanese refugees in Ethiopia and South Sudan	165,298,158	2,040,718	Emergency Grant Aid	UNHCR
Dec-12	Food Assistance	250,000,000	3,086,420	Food Aid (KR)	WFP
Mar-13	ICRC Operations in South Sudan in 2013	324,000,000	4,000,000	Supplementary Budget	ICRC
Mar-13	Protection and Assistance to Refugees and Returnees in South Sudan	1,134,000,000	14,000,000	Supplementary Budget	UNHCR
Mar-13	Provision of Life-Saving Emergency Interventions for Vulnerable Populations in South Sudan	1,053,000,000	13,000,000	Supplementary Budget	UNICEF
Mar-13	Poverty Reduction Programme for Refugees and IDPs caused by Conflict and Drought	81,000,000	1,000,000	Supplementary Budget	UNDP
Mar-13	Support Returnees and Return Process in the Three Targeted States through the Provision of Housing, Livelihoods and Basic Services	259,200,000	3,200,000	Supplementary Budget	UNHABITAT
Mar-13	Integrated Food Security Assistance to Returnees and their Host Communities in South Sudan	324,000,000	4,000,000	Supplementary Budget	FAO
Aug-13	Food assistance to the most vulnerable people in the Republic of South Sudan	190,000,000	2,317,073	Supplementary Budget	WFP
Dec-13	Emergency Disaster Relief For Relieving the Suffering of Afflicted People	18,000,000	219,512	Emergency Aid Supply	JICA
Mar-14	Emergency Aid Supply for South Sudan	63,335,160	772,380	Emergency Aid Supply	Cabinet Office, Gov. of Japan
Feb-14	Assistance for Conflict/Violent-affected populations	164,000,000	2,000,000	Supplementary Budget	ICRC
Feb-14	Strengthening Humanitarian Coordination and Services in South Sudan	65,600,000	800,000	Supplementary Budget	OCHA
Feb-14	Emergency Support to Women and Vulnerable Groups in Conflict Prone Areas	82,000,000	1,000,000	Supplementary Budget	UNDP
Feb-14	Strengthening Emergency Obstetric Care in Humanitarian Hotspots in South Sudan	98,400,000	1,200,000	Supplementary Budget	UNFPA
Feb-14	Provision of Life-Saving Humanitarian Interventions for the Vulnerable Population of South Sudan	360,800,000	4,400,000	Supplementary Budget	UNICEF
Feb-14	Protection and Assistance to Refugees in South Sudan	557,600,000	6,800,000	Supplementary Budget	UNHCR
Feb-14	Provision of Life-Saving Humanitarian Interventions for the Vulnerable Population of South Sudan	377,200,000	4,600,000	Supplementary Budget	WFP
May-14	Emergency Grant Aid to South Sudan Refugees and IDPs (Food)	339,500,000	3,500,000	Emergency Grant Aid	WFP
May-14	Emergency Grant Aid to South Sudan Refugees and IDPs (WASH)	145,500,000	1,500,000	Emergency Grant Aid	UNICEF
May-14	Emergency Grant Aid to South Sudan Refugees and IDPs (Shelter for Refugees)	116,400,000	1,200,000	Emergency Grant Aid	IOM
May-14	Emergency Grant Aid to South Sudan Refugees and IDPs (Health and Medical Care)	97,000,000	1,000,000	Emergency Grant Aid	ICRC
May-14	Emergency Grant Aid to South Sudan Refugees and IDPs (Management)	29,100,000	300,000	Emergency Grant Aid	OCHA
May-14	Emergency Grant Aid to South Sudan Refugees and IDPs (Shelter for Refugees)	436,500,000	4,500,000	Emergency Grant Aid	UNHCR
Jul-14	Food Assistance	160,000,000	1,649,485	Food Aid (KR)	WFP
Jan-15	Provision of Life-Saving Emergency Interventions for Vulnerable Populations including refugees in South Sudan	921,500,000	9,500,000	Supplementary Budget	UNICEF
Jan-15	Emergency Operation in Response to Conflict in South Sudan	315,250,000	3,250,000	Supplementary Budget	WFP

Jan-15	Provision of Humanitarian Air Services in the Republic of South Sudan	92,150,000	950,000	Supplementary Budget	WFP
Jan-15	Protection and Assistance to Sudanese Refugees in South Sudan (Unity and Upper Nile)	931,200,000	9,600,000	Supplementary Budget	UNHCR
Jan-15	Food Security, Emergency Flood Preparedness, Response and Recovery Project in South Sudan	465,600,000	4,800,000	Supplementary Budget	UNDP
Jan-15	Emergency Support to Women and Vulnerable Groups in Conflict Prone Areas (Phase 2)	116,400,000	1,200,000	Supplementary Budget	UNDP
Jan-15	Construction of River Port and Drainage for Displaced Population in Mingkaman, Lakes State, South Sudan	397,700,000	4,100,000	Supplementary Budget	UNOPS
Jan-15	Strengthening Comprehensive Emergency Obstetric and Neonatal Care in Crisis Affected Areas of South Sudan	312,340,000	3,220,000	Supplementary Budget	UNFPA
Jan-15	Health Response to the South Sudan Emergencies	160,050,000	1,650,000	Supplementary Budget	WHO
Jan-15	Flood Control, Water and Sanitation and Livelihoods for Returnees and IDPs in South Sudan	232,800,000	2,400,000	Supplementary Budget	UN-HABITAT
Jan-15	Improving Human Security for Vulnerable Displaced Populations and Host Communities in South Sudan Affected by Food Insecurity, Flooding and Conflict	417,100,000	4,300,000	Supplementary Budget	IOM
Jan-15	Strengthening Humanitarian Coordination and Services in South Sudan	106,700,000	1,100,000	Supplementary Budget	OCHA
Jan-15	ICRC Humanitarian Response in South Sudan	412,250,000	4,250,000	Supplementary Budget	ICRC
Jan-15	Responding to Emergency Needs of Displaced Women and Host Communities	339,500,000	3,500,000	Supplementary Budget	UNWomen
	subtotal	28,127,679,482	287,749,198		

Assistance through NGOs

Month-Year	Project	Disbursement (JPY)	Disbursement (USD)	Scheme	Organizations
May-06	Humanitarian Aid Programme, Southern Sudan (Detailed Design)	10,169,316	91,615	Japan Platform	Japanese NGOs
Aug-06	Humanitarian Aid Programme, Southern Sudan (Phase 1)	360,053,354	3,243,724	Japan Platform	Japanese NGOs
Apr-07	Humanitarian Aid Programme, Southern Sudan (Phase 2)	417,533,821	3,599,429	Japan Platform	Japanese NGOs
Dec-07	The Project for Establishment of a Female Teacher Training Centre in Aweil East County, Northern Bahr el Ghazal State	19,445,196	167,631	Grant Assistance for Grass-Roots Human Security Projects	AMURT
Feb-08	Improvement of Water Sanitation Facilities of Schools and Communities	18,432,140	158,898	Grant Aid for Japanese NGO's Projects	JEN
Feb-08	Water Supply and Sanitation	69,485,760	599,015	Grant Aid for Japanese NGO's Projects	AAR
Aug-08	Rebuilding Livelihoods of Returnees	70,657,967	625,292	Grant Aid for Japanese NGO's Projects	ADRA Japan
Sep-08	Improvement of School Water Sanitation and Hygiene in Central Equatoria State	26,781,917	237,008	Grant Aid for Japanese NGO's Projects	JEN
Dec-08	The Project for Establishment of Vocational Training on Food Processing in Juba	9,917,784	87,768	Grass-roots Projects	
Apr-09	Humanitarian Aid Programme, Southern Sudan (Phase 3)	484,465,174	4,703,545	Japan Platform	Japanese NGOs
Feb-10	The Project for Supporting Voter Education in Western Equatoria State	7,053,543	68,481	Grass-roots Projects	Al-Kifah Girls' Primary School
Apr-10	Humanitarian Aid Programme, Southern Sudan (Phase 4)	729,702,489	7,762,792	Japan Platform	Japanese NGOs

Dec-10	The Project for Construction of Agoro Maji Primary School in Magwi County	9,275,544	98,676	Grass-roots Projects	ACODA
Feb-11	The Project for Supporting Equipment for Mine Action in Southern Sudan	8,062,850	85,775	Grass-roots Projects	Swiss Foundation for Mine Action
Feb-11	The Project for Construction of Bungu Village Primary School in Bungu Locality, Juba, Central Equatoria State	17,774,084	189,086	Grass-roots Projects	Development Agency of Ministry of Rural Community in Central Equatoria State
	Humanitarian Aid Programme, Southern Sudan	545,732,400	6,131,825	Japan Platform	Japanese NGOs
Feb-12	Follow-up expense of the Project for Construction of Classrooms at Pieri Primary School in Judi Village, Urur Locality, Jonglei State, The Republic of South Sudan	9,762,410	109,690	Grass-roots Projects	DCDO
Feb-12	The Project for Construction of Classrooms at Benjamin Bill Primary School in Urur Village, Urur Locality, Jonglei State	9,762,410	109,690	Grass-roots Projects	MJCD
	Humanitarian Aid Programme, Southern Sudan	517,334,123	6,386,841	Japan Platform	
Jan-13	The Project for Construction of Classrooms at Benjamin Bill Primary School in Urur Village, Urur Locality, Jonglei State (Follow up)	641,196	7,916	Grass-roots Projects	MJCD
Jan-13	Follow-up Expense of the Project for Construction of Classrooms at Pieri Primary School in Jundi Village, Urur Locality, Jonglei	938,385	11,585	Grass-roots Projects	DCDO
Jan-13	The Project for the Improvement of Barmayen Primary School in Northern Bahr El Ghazal	8,357,580	103,180	Grass-roots Projects	HARD
Jan-13	The Project for Integrated Education, Sanitation and Hygiene for the Community of Somba Island, Central Equatoria State	19,774,449	244,129	Grass-roots Projects	EDOSS
Jan-13	Follow-up Expense of the Project for Construction of Agoro Maji Primary School	1,871,019	23,099	Grass-roots Projects	ACODA
Nov-13	The Project for Construction of Khor-Ghana Jadeed Centre for Women Development and Pre-education, Wau, Western Bahr el Ghazal State	9,085,354	110,797	Grass-roots Projects	WOTAP
Nov-13	The Project for Improving Hygiene, Water and Sanitation for Primary School and Community of Moli Boma, Pageri Payam, Eastern Equatoria	9,409,664	114,752	Grass-roots Projects	CAWP
Nov-13	The Project for Strengthening Maternal and Child Health Care System at Rijjing Primary Health Care Centre, Terekeka County, Central Equatoria	9,988,092	121,806	Grass-roots Projects	MAGNA
Jun-14	Emergency Assistance for South Sudanese Refugees at Kakuma Refugee Camp	47,499,296	489,683	JPF (South Sudan Emergency Assistance 2014)	AAR
Jun-14	Projects to assist IDPs and gender-based violence victims in Juba	44,806,610	461,924	JPF (South Sudan Emergency Assistance 2014)	JCCP
Jun-14	Improving of water supply and sanitation facilities	29,979,349	309,065	JPF (South Sudan Emergency Assistance 2014)	Plan Japan
Jul-14	Development of Water Supply and Sanitation Facilities	89,999,049	927,825	JPF (South Sudan Emergency Assistance 2014)	Peace Winds Japan
Jul-14	Monitoring for South Sudan Emergency Assistance	2,607,000	26,876	JPF (South Sudan Emergency Assistance 2014)	Japan Platform
Jul-14	Support for the reintegration and self-reliance of returnees and host communities	34,005,890	350,576	JPF (South Sudan Emergency Assistance 2014)	ADRA Japan
Aug-14	Improved awareness through hygiene education	31,143,900	321,071	JPF (South Sudan Emergency Assistance 2014)	JEN
Aug-14	3-Pronged project featuring water and sanitation, primary education and protection in Upper Nile State 1	41,816,337	431,096	JPF (South Sudan Emergency Assistance 2014)	World Vision Japan
Dec-14	3-Pronged project featuring water and sanitation, primary education and protection in Upper Nile State 2	63,564,293	655,302	JPF (South Sudan Emergency Assistance 2014)	World Vision Japan
Mar-15	The Project for Provision of Training to the Medical Staff working in the Main Health Facilities of Juba town and Surroundings, with a Special Focus on the Implement of Maternal and Child Health Profiles	33,950,000	350,000	Grass-roots Projects	OVCI

Feb-15	3-Pronged project featuring water and sanitation, primary education and protection in Upper Nile State 3	39,315,295	405,312	JPF (South Sudan Emergency Assistance 2014)	World Vision Japan
Mar-15	Development of water supply and sanitation facilities	117,399,533	1,210,304	JPF (South Sudan Emergency Assistance 2014)	Peace Winds Japan
Apr-15	Awareness raising and vocational training for children and youth 1	50,747,916	523,174	JPF (South Sudan Emergency Assistance 2014)	JCCP
Apr-15	Awareness raising and vocational training for children and youth 2	24,944,430	257,159	JPF (South Sudan Emergency Assistance 2014)	Japan Platform
	subtotal	4,053,246,919	41,913,415		

Grand Total

JPY 32,180,926,401 USD 329,662,613



4. Governance and Security

The key pillar of Japan's overall foreign policy architecture for Africa is the Tokyo International Conference on African Development (TICAD) process. At TICAD V in 2013, Japan committed itself to implementing development cooperation programmes in Africa under the three broad themes, one of which is "Peace and Security." Japan believes that peace and security founded upon good governance is a prerequisite for sustainable economic growth. From this standpoint, Japan has supported African countries' capacity building in rule-of-law institutions such as national police services that enhance domestic security, and Peacekeeping Training Centres that train regional contributors to international peacekeeping missions.

Japan's contribution to "Governance and Security" in South Sudan amounts to \$ 99,086,656 between 2005 and 2014. Four years into political sovereignty, South Sudan is yet to establish political stability, and security situations have deteriorated particularly in the northern region since December 2013. Japan, as a responsible member of the international community, is eager to see the Agreement on the Resolution of the Conflict in South Sudan duly implemented and willingly offers assistance, in order for South Sudan to put an end, once and for all, to the protracted conflict, in a manner befitting a credible development partner. Japan also engages its own Self-Defence Forces members in UNMISS at the forefront of the effort to consolidate peace and security in South Sudan.

Strengthening safety and security: Japan finances the multi-donor **"Access to Justice and Rule of Law Project"** by way of UNDP to raise the operational capacity and the administrative effectiveness of South Sudan National Police Service. Japan's **"Border Control and Migration Management Programme"** with IOM targeted immigration officers' capacity building and contributed to tighter control of South Sudan's borders with six neighbouring countries. Furthermore, Japan collaborates closely with UNMASS in **"Quick Response to Demining and Hazard Detection"** to prepare for the safe return of the displaced population and renewed community building.

Establishing good governance: **"Institutional Capacity Development of South Sudan TV and Radio"** aims at strengthening SSTV's reporting capacity. Promoting freedom of the press through transitioning SSTV to a public broadcaster will help raise public awareness on good governance in South Sudan.

4. Governance and Security

Assistance through JICA and International Organizations

Month-Year	Project	Disbursement (JPY)	Disbursement (USD)	Scheme	Organizations
Mar-05	Emergency Mine/UXO Survey, Clearance and Verification in South Western Sudan	769,997,910	6,999,981	Emergency Grant Aid	UNMAS
Jul-06	Food Assistance	980,000,000	8,828,829	Food Aid (KR)	WFP
Dec-06	Emergency Grant Aid for Sudanese refugees fled to the Republic of South Sudan	1,332,000,000	12,000,000	Emergency Grant Aid	UNHCR
Dec-06	Emergency Mine/UXO Survey, Clearance and Verification in South Western Sudan	333,000,000	3,000,000	Emergency Grant Aid	UNMAS
Dec-07	Emergency Assistance for Road Repair and Mine Clearance in South Sudan	1,307,000,000	11,267,241	Grant Aid for Disaster Prevention and Reconstruction	WFP
Mar-09	Strategic Support to the Southern Sudan Police Service from the Government of Japan	226,000,000	2,000,000	Supplementary Budget	UNDP
Nov-10	Protection and Assistance to Refugees, Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs), and Returnees in Southern Sudan	1,447,600,000	15,400,000	Supplementary Budget	UNHCR
Nov-10	Program for demining operations in Malakal, Upper Nile State, South Sudan	150,400,000	1,600,000	Supplementary Budget	UNMAS
Jan-11	GoSS (the Government of South Sudan) Capacity Development	100,000,000	970,874	Experts Dispatch	JICA
Feb-12	Support to Access to Justice and Rule of Law for Conflict Affected People and Returnees	445,000,000	5,000,000	Supplementary Budget	UNDP
Aug-12	The Project for Border Control and Migration Management	429,000,000	5,296,296	Grant Aid for Conflict Prevention and Peace Building	IOM
Aug-12	Project for Institutional Capacity Development of South Sudan TV and Radio	600,000,000	7,407,407	Technical Cooperation Project	JICA
Mar-13	Protection and Assistance to Refugees and Returnees in South Sudan	405,000,000	5,000,000	Supplementary Budget	UNMAS
Feb-14	Quick Response to Demining and Hazard Detection and Support to Japanese Engineering Contingent's Activities	205,000,000	2,500,000	Supplementary Budget	UNMAS
Jan-15	Peacemaking Training Programme for South Sudan: Conflict Analysis, Negotiation, Mediation, and Communication	380,000	36,860	Supplementary Budget	UNITAR
	subtotal	8,730,377,910	87,307,489		

Assistance through NGOs

Month-Year	Project	Disbursement (JPY)	Disbursement (USD)	Scheme	Organizations
Dec-07	The Project for Supporting Equipment for Mine Action in Southern Sudan	1,307,000,000	11,267,241	Grant Aid for Disaster Prevention and Reconstruction	WFP
Nov-08	Humanitarian Assistance for Southern Sudan(Phase 3)	1,778,510	15,739	Japan Platform	Japanese NGOs
Jan-09	The Project for Improvement of the Demining Equipment in Central Equatoria State	56,069,131	496,187	Grass-Roots Projects	
	subtotal	1,364,847,641	11,779,167		

Grand Total

JPY 10,095,225,551

USD 99,086,656